

標準模擬患者による客観的評価に関する研究

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Study of Objective Evaluation in Standardized Patients

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Abstract : The problems of objective structured clinical examination (OSCE) should be clarified and solved before OSCE is enforced in 2005. OSCE serves as a qualifying examination for students to attend clinical practice, so the objective of the Standardized Patient (StP) evaluation must be improved. The purpose of this study was to improve the accuracy of StP evaluation through a workshop lecture for StPs. In the present study, the evaluations by the twelve StPs who put the same station (the Medical Interview station or the Instruction station) in charge when participating in the 2003 OSCE trials of Kyushu Dental College were analyzed. StPs attended the workshop lecture for StP evaluation before the second trial. Between the two trials at the Medical Interview station, the average scores of StPs were 13.9 and 18.5 out of 20 (Instructors : 17.0 and 18.1). At the Instruction station, the average scores of StPs were 13.5 and 18.4 (Instructors : 16.9 and 17.8). The average score of StPs was almost the same as that of the instructors. There were moderate correlations in both trials of the Medical Interview station. There was a weak correlation in the Instruction station in the first trial, but not in the second. The relationships of the scoring between StPs and instructors changed into type 1 and 4. These results suggest that it is possible to gain an objective evaluation by StP with a workshop lecture.

Key words : standardized patient, workshop, evaluation, OSCE, medical interview, instruction

緒 言

平成 17 年度から正式実施となる共用試験 Ob-

九州歯科大学共用試験歯学 OSCE 委員会 (委員長 : 横田 誠教授)

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jective Structured Clinical Examination 歯学系 (以下 OSCE) に向けて各大学はトライアルを実施し, OSCE を行う際の問題点の抽出と解決を図っている。OSCE は技能領域とともに態度領域の評価に有効であるとされており¹⁾, 態度領域の評価を主体とする医療面接, 説明指導ステーションには標準模擬患者 (Standardized Patient, 以下 StP) の参加が必要である^{2,3)}。模擬患者 (Simulated Patient, 以下 Smp) は Barrows ら^{4,5)}によつ